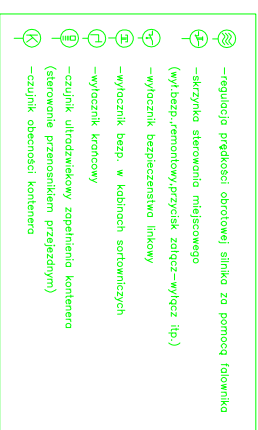


Rozrywarka worków 100

[illegible]